



Participial Phrase

شرح بسيط وسهل



أولاً: يعني ايه **Participial Phrase** ؟

ببساطة جداً : Participial Phrase = مجموعة كلمات تبدأ بـ **V-ing** أو **V3** ،
وبتصف اسم موجود في الجملة . وهي عبارة بستخدمها لاختصار جملة كاملة.

1- لو بدأت بـ V-ing

بنستخدم **V-ing** لما يكون الاسم هو اللي بيعمل الفعل.

مثال 1

- The boy is running in the street.
He is my brother.



- Running** in the street,
the boy is my brother.



Running in the street دي Participial Phrase
لأنها بدأت بـ V-ing وبتصف the boy

مثال 2

- The girl was carrying a bag.
She entered the room.



- Carrying** a bag,
the girl entered the room.



يعني: Carrying a bag = وهي تحمل حقيبة
وهي بتوصف the girl

2- لو بدأت بـ V3

بنستخدم **V3** لما يكون الاسم وقع عليه الفعل.

مثال 1

- The car was **damaged** in the accident.
It was taken to the garage.



- Damaged** in the accident,
the car was taken to the garage.



Damaged in the accident دي Participial Phrase
وأبتصف the car لأن العربية اضررت.

مثال 2

- The window was **broken** by the boy.
It needed repair.



- Broken** by the boy,
the window needed repair.



Broken by the boy دي Participial Phrase
وأبتصف the window لأن الشباك اتكسر.

أهم قاعدة تحفظها



V-ing



الاسم هو اللي بيعمل الفعل.

Walking along the street, Ali saw his friend.
Ali هو اللي كان بيمشي.

V3



الفعل وقع على الاسم.

Injured in the accident, Ali was taken to hospital.
Ali هو اللي اصاب.

إزاي أتعرف عليها في الامتحان ؟



دور على: **V-ing** باقي الكلمات أو **V3** + باقي الكلمات

مين اللي بيعمل الفعل؟

لو الاسم هو اللي بيعمله → استخدم V-ing



الفعل وقع على الاسم؟

لو أه → استخدم V3

تدريب: حل لوحده



حوّل كل جملتين إلى جملة باحدهم **Participial Phrase** (استخدم أو V-ing أو V3).

1 The boy was reading a book. He didn't hear the phone.

2 The cake was made by my mother. It was delicious.

3 The girl was singing a song. Everyone clapped for her.

4 The road was blocked by the snow. We couldn't drive.

ركز وفكر
جيداً قبل
كتابة الإجابة



★ واصل مجهودك وثق في نفسك، كل خطوة صغيرة بتقربك من هدفك الكبير! أنت قدها ★



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The Relationship Between Participial Phrases and Relative Clauses



العلاقة بين ال Participial Phrases و Relative Clauses



الفكرة ببساطة: ال Participial Phrase ممكن تكون اختصار لـ Relative Clause. يعني عندنا جملة طويلة فيها (who / which / that). نقدر نختصرها ونحولها إلى (V-ing أو V3).

1 Relative Clause → V-ing

نستخدم V-ing لما يكون الاسم هو اللي بيعمل الفعل (Active)

مثال 1

- The boy **who is playing** football is my brother.



The boy **playing** football is my brother.

who is playing → playing

الولد هو اللي بيلعب.

مثال 2

- The girl **who lives** next door is my friend.



The girl **living** next door is my friend.

who lives → living

البنت هي اللي بتسكن.

2 Relative Clause → V3

نستخدم V3 لما يكون الفعل واقع على الاسم (Passive)

مثال 1

- The car **which was damaged** in the accident was expensive.



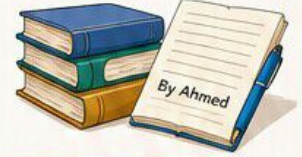
The car **damaged** in the accident was expensive.

which was damaged → damaged

العربية اتضررت.

مثال 2

- The books **that were written** by Ahmed are useful.



The books **written** by Ahmed are useful.

that were written → written

الكتب اكتب.

القاعدة الذهبية ★



Active → V-ing

الاسم هو اللي بيعمل الفعل.

(The man **who is driving** → The man **driving**)



Passive → V3

الفعل واقع على الاسم.

(The car **which was made** → The car **made**)

إزاي تكتشفها في الامتحان ؟



اسأل نفسك:

- مين اللي بيعمل الفعل ؟
- لو الاسم هو اللي بيعمله

استخدم V-ing



اسأل نفسك:

- الفعل واقع على الاسم ؟
- لو أه

استخدم V3

تدريب: حل لوحده

حول كل جملة من Relative Clause إلى Participial Phrase باستخدام (V-ing أو V3).

- The man **who is walking** in the park is my uncle.
- The laptop **which was stolen** yesterday was expensive.
- The teacher **who teaches** us English is very kind.
- The house **that was built** last year is very beautiful.

فكر كويس
قبل ما تكتب
الإجابة
وتأكد من
قواعدك



★ واصل مجهودك وثق في نفسك، كل خطوة صغيرة بتقربك من هدفك الكبير! أنت قدها ★



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Participial Phrases & Relative Clauses



تمارين اختيار من متعدد



تذكر القاعدة الذهبية



Active → V-ing

الاسم هو الذي يقوم بالفعل

(who / which / that + V-ing)



Passive → V3

الفعل واقع على الاسم

(who / which / that + be + V3)



Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

1 The boy _____ football in the park is my brother.

- a) who plays b) playing
c) played d) was played

2 The house _____ last year is very beautiful.

- a) building b) building by
c) which was built d) built by

3 The book _____ by Ahmed is very interesting.

- a) written b) writing
c) who wrote d) was writing

4 The woman _____ next door is a doctor.

- a) living b) lived
c) who lives d) was lived

5 The car _____ in the accident was taken to the garage.

- a) damaging b) damaged
c) which damages d) was damaging

6 The girl _____ a red dress is my sister.

- a) wearing b) worn
c) who is wearing d) was worn

7 The students _____ outside the classroom were waiting for the teacher.

- a) standing b) stood
c) who stood d) were stood

8 The phone _____ yesterday has been found.

- a) stealing b) stole
c) was stealing d) that was stolen

9 Which sentence is correct?

- a) The man driving the car is my uncle.
b) The man drove the car is my uncle.
c) The man driving by the car is my uncle.
d) The man was driving the car is my uncle.

10 Which sentence is correct?

- a) The books writing by Ahmed are useful.
b) The books wrote by Ahmed are useful.
c) The books written by Ahmed are useful.
d) The books were written by Ahmed are useful.

11 The teacher _____ English is very kind.

- a) who works b) working
c) worked d) was worked

12 The bridge _____ in 2010 is still strong.

- a) building b) which builds
c) was building d) built

13 Which sentence has the correct participial phrase?

- a) The girl carrying a bag entered the room.
b) The girl carried a bag entered the room.
c) The girl carrying by a bag entered the room.
d) The girl was carrying a bag entered the room.

14 Which sentence is correct?

- a) The car making in Italy is expensive.
b) The car made by Italy is expensive.
c) The car which was made in Italy is expensive.
d) The car was made in Italy is expensive.

15 _____ in the accident, the man was taken to hospital.

- a) Injured b) Injuring
c) Who injured d) Was injured



واصل مجهودك وثق في نفسك، كل خطوة صغيرة بتقربك من هدفك الكبير! أنت قدها





Participial Phrases & Relative Clauses



تمارين اختيار من متعدد - مستوى متقدم



Active → V-ing

الاسم هو الذي يقوم بالفعل

(who / which / that + V-ing)

Passive → V3

الفعل واقع على الاسم

(who / which / that + be + V3)



Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d.

- 1 The scientist _____ the new treatment has published her results.
a) developing b) developed
c) was developed d) which developing
- 2 The documents _____ during the investigation were sent to the court.
a) discovering b) discovered
c) which discovering d) were discovered
- 3 Students _____ regular exercise tend to concentrate better in class.
a) who doing b) done
c) doing d) were doing
- 4 The ancient building, _____ by thousands of tourists every year, is a national landmark.
a) visiting b) visited
c) which visiting d) was visited
- 5 The man _____ next to the entrance is the manager who interviewed me yesterday.
a) standing b) stood
c) who standing d) was stood
- 6 The research _____ by the university has revealed some unexpected results.
a) conducting b) conducted
c) which conducting d) was conducting
- 7 Having _____ the instructions carefully, the students were able to complete the experiment correctly.
a) read b) reading
c) been read d) who read
- 8 _____ by the sudden change in weather, the hikers decided to return to the village.
a) Surprising b) Surprised
c) Having surprising d) Who surprised
- 9 The woman _____ the award is a scientist who has worked in this field for twenty years.
a) receiving b) received
c) was received d) which receiving
- 10 The bridge _____ last century is still used by thousands of people every day.
a) building b) built
c) which building d) was building
- 11 _____ all the evidence, the police decided to reopen the investigation.
a) Examining b) Examined
c) Having examined d) Having been examined
- 12 The equipment _____ in the laboratory must be handled with great care.
a) using b) used
c) which using d) was using
- 13 The journalist _____ the article claimed that the information had been deliberately hidden.
a) writing b) written
c) was written d) who written
- 14 _____ for several hours, the workers finally managed to repair the damaged road.
a) Working b) Worked
c) Having worked d) Having been worked
- 15 The paintings _____ from the museum last year have recently been recovered.
a) stealing b) stolen
c) which stealing d) were stealing



تذكر

Active → V-ing

الاسم هو الذي يقوم بالفعل

(who / which / that + V-ing)



Passive → V3

الفعل واقع على الاسم

(who / which / that + be + V3)

ثق في نفسك
وتدرب باستمرار
فالنجاح بين يديك



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امسح الباركود بالمويل لتثبيت
التطبيق وتحميل كل الملازم مجاناً وبسرعة



حمل التطبيق الآن



كورسات ونتائج امتحانات



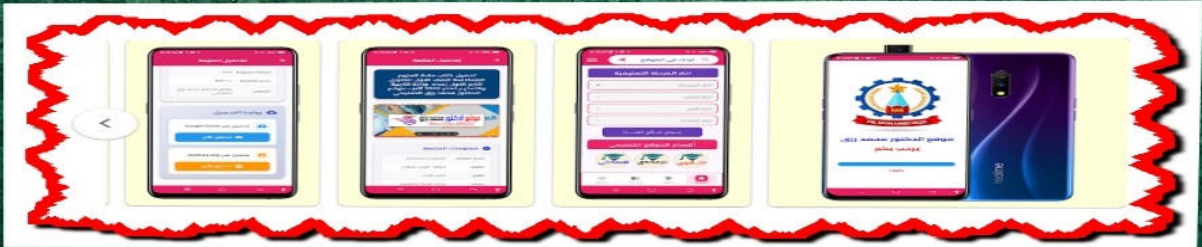
ملازم ثانوي



ملازم اعدادي



ملازم ابتدائي



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